

Enhancements to "User-Friendly LCC" spreadsheet 31 May 2007

Enhancements, 31 May 2007:

 FY 2007 rates - fiscal year 2007 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2006 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2006:

• **FY 2006 rates** - fiscal year 2006 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2005 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2005:

 FY 2005 rates - fiscal year 2005 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2004 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2004:

- Added 5 year construction period prior to occupancy (see General Data tab).
- Added occupancy/use factor multiplier by year (see General Data tab).
- FY 2004 rates fiscal year 2004 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2003 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2003:

 FY 2003 rates - fiscal year 2003 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2002 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2002:

• FY 2002 rates - fiscal year 2002 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2001 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2001:

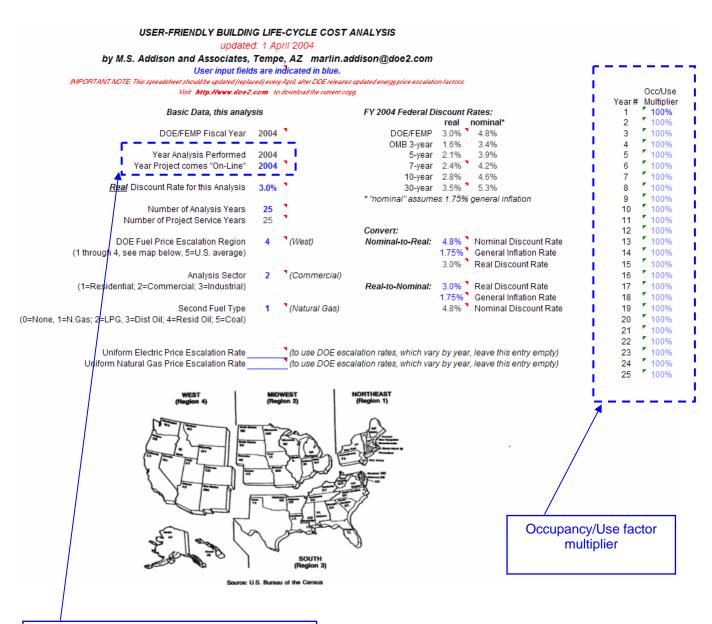
 FY 2001 rates - fiscal year 2001 discount rates and DOE fuel price projections were provided to replace FY 2000 rates.

Enhancements, 1 April 2000:

 LCC vs Simple Payback & Undiscounted LCC - the least LCC case and least Simple Payback case are now automatically identified. Also, undiscounted LCC results are reported as an estimate of net operating budget, in today's dollars, required or saved by each alternative.



Enhancements, 1 April 2004:



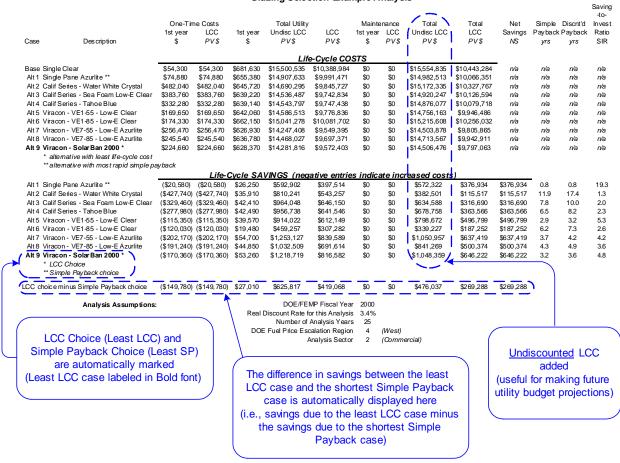
Year Analysis Performed vs Year Project comes "On-Line" permits users to define a (up to 5 year) design/construction phase before utility cash flow begins.



Enhancements, 1 April 2000:

New Version

Life-Cycle Costs Summary Glazing Selection Example Analysis





Enhancements, January 2000:

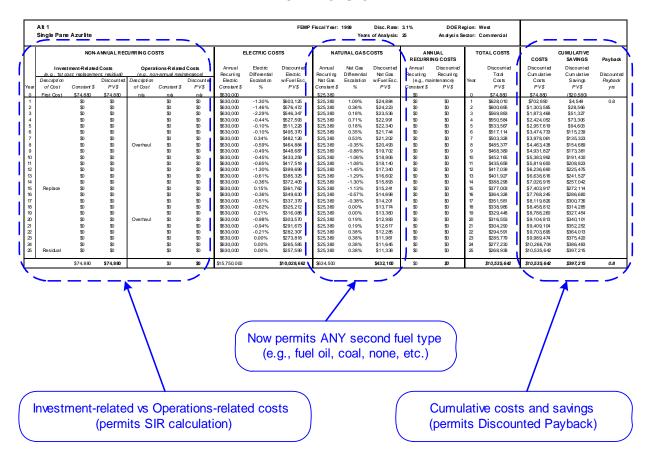
- 2nd fuel type the User-Friendly LCC spreadsheet permits only two energy types in any analysis. Previously, this was limited to electricity and natural gas. Now, ANY non-electric fuel can be selected as the second fuel type.
- Savings-to-Investment Ratio (SIR) Savings-to-Investment Ratio (SIR), is now calculated and reported on the "Results Summary" sheet. Note that this required the non-annual recurring costs to e subdivided into two cost categories: <u>Investment-related</u> costs and <u>Operations-related</u> costs. This distinction follows the FEMP convention in the BLCC training materials and permits <u>User-Friendly LCC</u> to report Savings-to-Investment Ratio (SIR).
- Adjusted Internal Rate of Return (AIRR) Adjusted Internal Rate of Return (AIRR), is also now reported on the "Results Summary" sheet.
- Discounted Payback User-Friendly LCC has always reported Simple Payback. With this release, Discounted Payback is also reported on the "Results Summary" sheet. Simple Payback, of course, is calculated as: initial investment divided by first year energy savings. Discounted Payback is more comprehensive. Discounted Payback reports year-by-year investment-related costs divided by year-by-year operations-related savings. In effect, Discounted Payback tracks all costs and savings until the sum of the additional savings equals the sum of the additional costs. This point in time when the operations-related savings accumulate to the point where they equal the investment-related costs is the Discounted Payback. It is essentially the same as Simple Payback, except that all costs and savings used in the calculation are appropriately discounted. See the next item for an example.
- **Net Savings Graph** a graph has been added that tracks the cumulative net savings of all project alternatives, over the life of the proposed project (25 years max). This graph is useful to illustrate the shortcoming of Simple Payback to select projects. The Net Savings are illustrated as a negative quantity in year zero. The project alternative having the largest Net Savings at the end of the analysis period is the LCC best choice. (Note that the point at which the Net Savings line crosses the X-axis is the Discounted Payback.)



Previous Version

Alt 1 Single Pane Azurlite				FEMPFiscal Year: 1999 Disc. Rate: 3.1% DOE Region: Midwest Years of Analysis: 25 Analysis Sector: Commercial									
NON-ANNUALLY RECCCURRING COSTS			E LECTRIC COSTS			NAT	URAL GAS	COSTS		JALLY RING COSTS	TOTAL COSTS		
Year	Constant \$	Descript. of Cost	PV\$	A mual Recurring Electric Constant \$	Electric Differential Escalation %	Discounted Electric w/Fuel Esc. PV \$	Amual Recurring NatGas Constant\$	NatGas Differential Escalation %	Discounted Nat Gas w/Fuel Esc. PV \$	Constant \$	Discounted Annual Maintenance PV \$	Year	Discounted Total Costs PV \$
0	\$74,880	FirstCost	\$74,880	\$630,000			\$25,380			\$0		0	\$74,880
1 2 3	\$0 \$0 \$0		\$0 \$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000 \$630,000	-1.09% -1.65%	\$604,412 \$576,571	\$25,380 \$25,380	0.41% -0.20%	\$24,718 \$23,926	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0	1 2 3	\$629,130 \$600,496
4	\$0 \$0 \$0		\$0 \$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	-1.93% -0.10% -0.05%	\$548,436 \$531,394 \$515,149	\$25,380 \$25,380 \$25,380	-0.20% 0.00% -0.41%	\$23,159 \$22,462 \$21.698	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0	4 5	\$571,595 \$553,857 \$536,847
6	\$0 \$0		\$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	-0.62% -0.16%	\$496,548 \$480,864	\$25,380 \$25,380	0.00% 0.21%	\$21,045 \$20,455	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	6	\$517,594 \$501,318
8 9	\$0 \$0	Repair	\$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	-0.31% -0.63%	\$464,941 \$448,122	\$25,380 \$25,380	-0.41% -0.41%	\$19,758 \$19,085	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	8	\$484,699 \$467,207
10 11 12	\$0 \$0 \$0		\$0 \$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000 \$630,000	-0.53% -0.69% -1.18%	\$432,353 \$416,460 \$399,188	\$25,380 \$25,380 \$25,380	-0.41% -0.42% -0.21%	\$18,434 \$17,806 \$17.234	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0	10 11 12	\$450,788 \$434,266 \$416,422
13	\$0 \$0		\$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	-2.54% -1.72%	\$377,343 \$359,701	\$25,380 \$25,380	-0.42%	\$16,646 \$16.112	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	13	\$393,990 \$375,813
15 16	\$0 \$0		\$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	-1.58% -1.15%	\$343,370 \$329,224	\$25,380 \$25,380	-0.21% 0.21%	\$15,594 \$15,157	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	15 16	\$358,964 \$344,381
17 18	\$0 \$0		\$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	-1.39% -1.00%	\$314,877 \$302,353	\$25,380 \$25,380	0.21% 0.21%	\$14,733 \$14,320	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	17 18	\$329,610 \$316,673
19 20 21	\$0 \$0 \$0	Salvage	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000 \$630,000	-0.83% -0.96% -1.09%	\$290,821 \$279,371 \$268.018	\$25,380 \$25,380 \$25,380	0.00% -0.21% -0.21%	\$13,889 \$13,443 \$13.012	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0	19 20 21	\$304,710 \$292,814 \$281,030
21 22 23	\$0 \$0 \$0		\$0 \$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000 \$630,000	-1.09% -0.31% 0.00%	\$268,018 \$259,164 \$251,372	\$25,380 \$25,380 \$25,380	-0.21% 0.21% 0.42%	\$13,012 \$12,647 \$12.318	\$0 \$0 \$0	\$0 \$0 \$0	21 22 23	\$281,030 \$271,811 \$263,690
24 25	\$0 \$0		\$0 \$0	\$630,000 \$630,000	0.00%	\$243,814 \$236,483	\$25,380 \$25,380	0.42%	\$11,998 \$11,686	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	24 25	\$255,811 \$248,168
	\$74,880		\$74,880	\$15,750,000		\$9,770,351	\$634,500		\$431,335	\$0	\$0		\$10,276,56

New Version





New Results Summary Table

				•	le Costs S		•	is			_		
Glazing Selection Example Analysis											1		Adjusted
		One -Time Costs Total Utility Costs Maintenand					na nce	Total	Net	Simple	Discnt'd	-to- Invest	Internal Rate-of-
		1st year	LCC	1st year	LCC	1st vear		LCC	Savings		Payback	Ratio	Return
Case	De scription	\$	PV \$	\$	PV \$	\$	PV \$	PV \$	NS	yrs	yrs	SIR	AIRR
				Life	e-Cycle CO	STS					l		I
Base Single	Clear	\$54,300	\$54,300	\$681,630	\$10,878,556	\$0	\$0	\$10,932,856	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alt 1 Single I	Pane Azurlite	\$74,880	\$74,880	\$655,380	\$10,460,762	\$0	\$0	\$10,535,642	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alt 2 Calif Se	eries - Water White Crystal	\$482,040	\$482,040	\$645,720	\$10,307,255	\$0	\$0	\$10,789,295	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alt 3 Calif Se	eries - Sea Foam Low-E Clear	\$383,760	\$383,760	\$639,220	\$10,201,814	\$0	\$0	\$10,585,574	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alt 4 Calif Se	eries - Tahoe Blue	\$332,280	\$332,280	\$639,140	\$10,203,131	\$0	\$0	\$10,535,411	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alt 5 Viracor	n - VE1-55 - Low-E Clear	\$169,650	\$169,650	\$642,060	\$10,243,006	\$0	\$0	\$10,412,656	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	n - VE1-85 - Low-E Clear	\$174,330	\$174,330	\$662,150	\$10,563,041	\$0	\$0	\$10,737,371	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	n - VE7-55 - Low-E Azurlite	\$256,470	\$256,470	\$626,930	\$10,002,944	\$0	\$0	\$10,259,414	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
	n - VE7-85 - Low-E Azurlite	\$245,540	\$245,540	\$636,780	\$10,159,188	\$0	\$0	\$10,404,728	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
Alt 9 Viracor	n - SolarBan 2000	\$224,660	\$224,660	\$628,370	\$10,026,398	\$0	\$0	\$10,251,058	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
		Life-Cy	cle SAVIN	VGS (nega	ative entries	indica	te incr	eased cost	s)				I
Alt 1 Single I	Pane Azurlite	(\$20,580)	(\$20,580)	\$26,250	\$417,795	\$0	\$0	\$397,215	\$397,215	8.0	0.8	20.3	16.3%
Alt 2 Calif Se	eries - Water White Crystal	(\$427,740)	(\$427,740)	\$35,910	\$571,302	\$0	\$0	\$143,562	\$143,562	11.9	16.4	1.3	4.3%
Alt 3 Calif Se	eries - Sea Foam Low-E Clear	(\$329,460)	(\$329,460)	\$42,410	\$676,742	\$0	\$0	\$347,282	\$347,282	7.8	9.5	2.1	6.1%
Alt 4 Calif Se	eries - Tahoe Blue	(\$277,980)	(\$277,980)	\$42,490	\$675,426	\$0	\$0	\$397,446	\$397,446	6.5	7.8	2.4	6.8%
Alt 5 Viracor	n - VE1-55 - Low-E Clear	(\$115,350)	(\$115,350)	\$39,570	\$635,551	\$0	\$0	\$520,201	\$520,201	2.9	3.2	5.5	10.4%
Alt 6 Viracor	n - VE1-85 - Low-E Clear	(\$120,030)	(\$120,030)	\$19,480	\$315,515	\$0	\$0	\$195,485	\$195,485	6.2	7.2	2.6	7.2%
Alt 7 Viracor	n - VE7-55 - Low-E Azurlite	(\$202,170)	(\$202,170)	\$54,700	\$875,612	\$0	\$0	\$673,442	\$673,442	3.7	4.1	4.3	9.3%
	n - VE7-85 - Low-E Azurlite	(\$191,240)	(\$191,240)	\$44,850	\$719,368	\$0	\$0	\$528,128	\$528,128	4.3	4.8	3.8	8.7%
Alt 9 Viracor	n - SolarBan 2000	(\$170,360)	(\$170,360)	\$53,260	\$852,158	\$0	\$0	\$681,798	\$681,798	3.2	3.5	5.0	10.0%
											/ -		. —
	Discounted Payback,												
	Savings-to-Investment Ratio (SIR),												
	Adjusted IRR												
are added													

New Cumulative Life-Cycle (Net Savings) Graph

